

List of data sources

Statistical data sources

RESILIENCE PERFORMANCE BY DOMAIN	Individual resilience	Eurostat (Reported life satisfaction), Gallup World Poll (Life assessment index; Happiness).
	Social resilience	Eurostat (At poverty risk; Public spending on health as % of GDP; Social protection spending per inhabitant); Gallup World Poll (If you would have some problems, do you have relative or friends who could help you?; Would you recommend the city of the area where you live to a friend as a place to live); The World Bank (Public spending on education as % of GDP).
	Resilience of businesses	Eurostat (Firm birth; Firm death; Firm churn; Firm survival; R&D); International Monetary Fund (Debt).
	Labor market resilience	ARDECO (Labor productivity); Eurostat (Unemployment; NEET).
	Financial resilience	World Bank (Bank z-score; Credit to government and state-owned enterprises, Domestic credit to private sector by banks; Net financial account).
	Macroeconomic resilience	AMECO (Net lending: Total general government revenue minus total general government expenditure, excluding gross fixed capital formation as % of GDP; General government consolidated gross debt as % of GDP at current prices; Excessive deficit procedure (based on ESA 2010) and former definitions (linked series)); Eurostat (Final consumption expenditure of households per capita, 2015 prices, PPP; Final consumption expenditure of households, by consumption purpose: hotels and restaurants & recreation; House price index: annual average index; Share of exports to GDP); ARDECO (Real GVA construction PPP per capita, 2015 prices, PPP; Real GDP per capita, 2015 prices, PPP; Real GFCF per capita, 2015 prices, PPP); UNCTAD (Share of FDI inflows to GDP); World Bank (Adjusted net savings per capita, current US\$).
	Environmental (protection) resilience	Eurostat (Environmental protection investments; National expenditure on environmental protection).
	Institutional resilience	Fraser Institute (Legal enforcement of contracts); World Economic Forum (Respect of property rights); Bertelsmann Stiftung (Rule of law); World Bank (Control of corruption; Voice and accountability); Democracy Barometer (Institutional capability); Eurostat Statistics (Trust in the political system).
	Resilience of governance systems	World Bank (Government effectiveness); University of Gothenburg - The Quality of Government EU Regional Dataset (Trust in Parliament, Corruption); Fraser Institute (Business regulations; Government consumption; Government enterprises and investments).
	Democracy and politics	Eurostat (Military expenditure as % of GDP); FRASER Institute (Military interference in rule of law and politics); World Economic Forum (Organized crime); Worldwide Governance Indicators (Voice and accountability; Political stability, absence of violence, including terrorism); Freedom House (Freedom of press); Property Rights Alliance (Property rights protection).
CASE STUDIES	2003 Heat Wave	Eurostat (Cooling degree index; Excess deaths; Drop in agricultural output, No of beds in hospitals, Irrigated land), EMDAT (Number of victims; Economic losses)
	Wellbeing during pandemic in Romania	Poll commissioned by the ReGrow research project (Data that was collected in Nov 2020 at individual level; the sample had 1201 respondents and is representative for Romania's population).
	Tourism and the COVID-19 pandemic	Romanian National Institute of Statistics (Number of overnights; Population); Authors' own computations in GIS (geographical distances and accessibility indexes).
	Social media & compliance with COVID-19 preventive measures	Authors (Survey conducted in December 2020, during the second wave of COVID-19).

Spatial data sources

EuroGeographics for the EU administrative boundaries; **Global administrative database** for non-EU national boundaries (www.gadm.org); **Romanian geo-spatial Community** (www.geo-spatial.org); **authors own spatial database**.

Note: statistical datasources for computing and mapping resilience capacity and resilience drivers are shown in tables in section "resilience capacity".